



**Breastfeeding
Promotion Network of India**
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BPNI/2023/044

July 20, 2023

**Shri Dinesh Gundu Rao
Hon'ble Minister
Department of Health and Family Welfare
Government of Karnataka
Vikas Soudha
Bangalore- 560 001**

Sub: - Proposal for “Breastfeeding Friendly Accreditation” of Maternity Hospitals as to increase early breastfeeding rates in Karnataka.

Dear Shri Dinesh Gundu Rao,

Greetings from Breastfeeding Promotion Network of India (BPNI)!!

As you may be aware that BPNI is a national professional organisation working on protection, promotion and support of breastfeeding in India for the last 31 years. It is registered, independent, and a non-profit organisation. BPNI works through policy analysis, advocacy, training, monitoring the company compliance with the Infant Milk Substitutes Feeding Bottles, and Infant Foods (Regulation of Production, Supply and Distribution) Act 1992, and Amendment Act 2003 (IMS Act) and last but not the least promoting “Breastfeeding Friendly Accreditation” of maternity hospitals. The Government of India has notified the Breastfeeding Promotion Network of India (BPNI) in the Gazette of India (No G.S.R. 540 (E), dated the 27th July, 1995) as a child welfare NGO to initiate action under section 21(1) of the IMS Act for officially monitoring and implementing the Act. BPNI is a technical partner to Government of India MOHFW’s MAA programme for breastfeeding promotion in the maternity hospitals.

The MoHFW-Government of India, WHO and UNICEF recommend i) initiation of breastfeeding within one hour of birth, ii) exclusive breastfeeding (only breastfeeding, nothing else) for the first six months of life and iii) continued breastfeeding till 2 years of age or beyond along with appropriate complementary feeding after six months of age. These practices are beneficial for the health of both mothers and babies.

The WHO and UNICEF recommend “Ten Steps to Successful Breastfeeding” in the health facilities that provide maternity services. Based on this MAA programme has been launched. Scientific evidence shows that it leads to improved breastfeeding outcomes in health facilities.

In India about 88.6% of mothers now give birth in the health facilities but only 41.8% begin breastfeeding within an hour of birth at national level. The situation in the State of Karnataka is that 49.1 % babies are breastfed within an hour of birth and 97 % women give birth in the health facility. (Annex 1 compares NFHS-4 with NFHS-5)

BPNI in partnership with Association of Health Care Providers (AHPI) has launched Breastfeeding Friendly Hospital Initiative (BFHI) in the year 2021, which assesses how well a hospital is implementing the MAA programme or Ten Steps. Further it validates and provides accreditation.

As a policy, BPNI does not accept funds of any kind from the companies manufacturing baby foods, feeding bottles etc. and from organization/industry having conflict of interest.

We propose this action to achieve higher rates of early breastfeeding within Government and private maternity facilities.

Currently, the programme has two components –

- a) **Self-Assessment:** To check the readiness of the health facility for Accreditation on a digital platform.
- b) **External Assessment:** Carried out by an independent authorized assessor to conduct 11 interviews in the hospital (Doctors, Nurses, and Mothers) at the facility level according to given standards, which have been developed and validated. Based on independent assessments, hospitals are provided with accreditation certificates for 3 years.

Our work is supported by several health, public health and academic organisations. Over 100 hospitals from different Indian States have expressed interest, and 17 hospitals have already acquired accreditation (Annex 2). There is now a web portal available at <https://www.bfhi-india.in/home.php>.

This programme aims to bring structural improvements in monitoring breastfeeding data, establish governance mechanisms, and build competence and capacity of the staff, which helps mothers to succeed in breastfeeding and thus increase the rate of early breastfeeding. Our experience has shown us that this model does increase the rate of early breastfeeding.

We request you to partner with BPNI and -

1. To consider that the Karnataka Government also adopts this “Breastfeeding Friendly Accreditation” model for public hospitals having maternity services.
2. To issue appropriate notification to private maternity hospitals to consider adoption of this model.

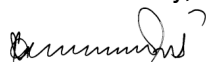
The upcoming World Breastfeeding Week, which starts from August 1–7, would be a great opportunity to make this announcement.

BPNI will be happy to facilitate and assist in this work. We will be happy to set up a virtual call or visit as necessary to take this forward.

For a brief description, a brochure is attached. Looking forward to a positive response from you.

With regards,

Yours sincerely,



Dr. Arun Gupta
Central Coordinator, BPNI

Advance Copy to: Sri D. Randeep, I.A.S, Commissioner, Health & Family Welfare Services, Govt of Karnataka for necessary action.